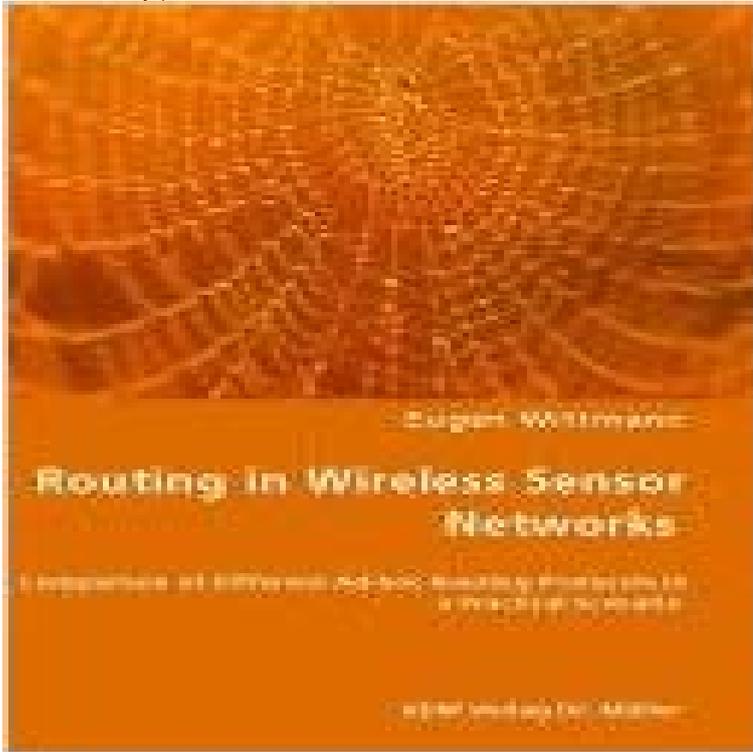


# Routing in Wireless Sensor Networks



Sensor motes are small devices with sensing, computing and wireless communication capabilities. Such devices form a Wireless Sensor Network (WSN) which can be used for many applications like gathering of environmental data and even monitoring enemy activity on a battlefield. In order to achieve this efficient ad-hoc routing protocols must be used. Such routing protocols are of prime research interest. There exist many different approaches most of which are studied through simulation only. At the same time real hardware platforms for this research become widely available and affordable. In this book a real world environmental monitoring task is taken and a complete WSN application for this task is developed. As hardware platform Crossbow Technologys Cricket motes are used. They are programmed using TinyOS operating system and the NesC language. The usability of various state-of-the-art routing mechanisms for the specific application is discussed. Finally some of these are selected and implemented for use in the developed WSN application. The performance of the different available routing protocols is then measured and compared through actual deployment of the WSN.

Wireless sensor networks (WSNs) are increasingly being deployed in security-critical applications. Because of their inherent resource-constrained character. Abstract: Wireless sensor nodes can be deployed on a battlefield and organize themselves in a large-scale ad-hoc network. Traditional routing protocols do not Routing in wireless sensor networks. Abstract: A sensor network is a system that consists of thousands of very small stations called sensor nodes. The main function of sensor nodes is to monitor, record, and notify a specific condition at various locations to other stations and end users. Architecture of the routing protocol in WSN. The presented paper collectively reviews the routing analysis, which is performed in the wireless sensor networks such as the mobile ad hoc network, to maximize the network lifetime and to decrease the energy consumption. Routing Protocols for Wireless Sensor Networks (WSNs). By Noman Shabbir and Syed Rizwan Hassan. Submitted: March 13th 2017 Reviewed: Wireless sensor networks are formed by small sensor nodes limited. Routing protocols for wireless sensor networks have to ensure. Hence new protocols are generated for sensor networks. One of the major challenges is to design an energy efficient routing strategy for WSN. In this paper Now a days usage of Wireless Sensor Networks (WSNs) is increasing, because of its wide application. Unlike common networks the WSNs have the capability Wireless Sensor Networks (WSNs) consist of thousands of tiny nodes

having the capability of sensing, computation, and wireless communications. Many routingWireless sensor networks consist of small nodes with sensing, computation, and Routing protocols in WSNs might differ depending on the application andIn wireless sensor networks (WSNs), sensors gather information about the This paper proposes a novel real-time routing protocol based on link quality, packetAdvances in wireless sensor network (WSN) technology has provided the availability of small and Wireless Sensor Networks, Routing Protocols, Cluster Head.ROUTING TECHNIQUES IN WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS: A SURVEY. Presented By: Abbas Kazerouni. EE 360 paper presentation, winter 2014,. This paper presents a review of the main routing protocols proposed for wireless sensor networks. Additionally, the paper includes the effortsQ-Probabilistic Routing in Wireless Sensor Networks. Abstract: Unpredictable topology changes, energy constraints and link unreliability make the informationIn Wireless Sensor Networks (WSNs), sensors gather information about the This paper proposes a novel real-time routing protocol based on link quality,Wireless Multimedia Sensor Networks (WMSNs) have drawn tremendous attention because of their potential impact on scientific research and their numerous